1 APPLICANT'S COUNSEL: Ms. Graves 2 WITNESS: Mr. Sims 3 DEFENSE COUNSEL NO. 1: Mr. Baum 4 DEFENSE COUNSEL NO. 2: Ms. Patrick 5 6 WARM UP 7 BY MR. BAUM: First of all, can you state your Q 8 full name. 9 Mark Sims. А 10 Now, you said that at some point in 2015 you Q 11 were responsible for supervising / people in the mill area; is that correct? 12 13 А That is correct. 14 When did this time terminate? 0 15 Maybe a year, year and a half ago. А 16 Was / it before or after the accident to Q 17 Mr. Paul? 18 Α After. 19 Did the problem with Mr. Paul cause these duties Q 20 to be removed from your job? / 21 No, not at all. А 22 Do you know who hired Mr. Paul? Q 23 MS. GRAVES: How could that possibly be relevant to 24 the lawsuit we are discussing? That is / not relevant. 25 Please move your questioning along, Counsel.

1 MS. PATRICK: Join in the objection. 2 BY MR. BAUM: That is all just for the record. Q 3 Answer the question, please. 4 I do / not recall who hired him. А 5 Were you there when Mr. Paul was hired? Q 6 Working for the company at present? А 7 At present. Q 8 А No. 9 Do you know / how it came to be that Mr. Paul 0 10 was hired? 11 MS. PATRICK: Objection. Irrelevant. BY MR. BAUM: Mr. Sims? 12 0 13 А No. 14 Do you know how many days Mr. Paul had worked / 0 at Nicholson Lumber before the accident happened? 15 16 А A few days only. 17 What? Q 18 MS. GRAVES: Excuse me. How many is that? 19 THE WITNESS: Say nine or ten days. 20 MS. GRAVES: Counsel, is /\*(1) the witness looking 21 at a document to answer that question? 22 MR. BAUM: No. His testimony is from his memory, I think. 23 24 I would like you to / test his MS. GRAVES: Okay. 25 memory, then show him documents.

1 BY MR. BAUM: Do you know under which person he Q 2 worked before the accident happened? 3 Mr. Scott. А 4 What was Mr. Scott's / position? Q 5 He got all the jobs for the company. А 6 What was he doing at the time Mr. Paul was Q 7 hired? 8 Running projects. А 9 What was Mr. / Paul's job at that time? 0 10 А Helper. 11 Did he work in the mill area? 0 12 I do not believe so, not at that time. I am А 13 not / sure. 14 What happened that caused Mr. Paul to begin 0 15 working in the mill area? 16 А I believe he was all caught up with his work 17 with / Mr. Scott and was over in the mill. Under whose supervision was he in the mill? 18 Q 19 А He would have been under my supervision. 20 Before Mr. / Paul started working in the mill, 0 21 did you have an opportunity to discuss with him what his 22 job would be in the mill area? 23 No. / А 24 Do you know if anyone on behalf of Nicholson Ο 25 Lumber spoke with Mr. Paul concerning his duties?

1 А That, I don't know. 2 MR. BAUM: Would you like to /\*(2) question the 3 witness at this point? 4 MS. PATRICK: In the interest of time, yes, I would. 5 MR. BAUM: Go ahead. 6 MS. PATRICK: Thank you. 7 EXAMINATION 8 BY MS. PATRICK: Good afternoon, Mr. Sims. 0 9 А Hello. 10 My name / is Susan Patrick, and I have several Q 11 questions for you regarding this accident. 12 А Okay. 13 Did you assign Mr. Paul to the job that he was / Q 14 performing on the day of this accident? I did not. 15 А 16 Who did? Q 17 I have no idea. А Who, besides yourself, would have had the 18 Q 19 authority to / assign Mr. Paul a job in the mill? 20 Mr. Jones. А 21 Did Mr. Jones assign him to that machine that Q 22 day? 23 I assume that he did, / but I do not know. А 24 Did you ever give Mr. Paul any instruction Q 25 before he started to work in the mill area?

1	A No.
2	Q Do you / know if Mr. Paul had some background
3	working with power saws before coming to Nicholson
4	Lumber?
5	A No, I had no knowledge. The background of
6	Mr. / Paul is something I did not know. I did not hire
7	the gentleman.
8	Q Do you think it is dangerous to put an
9	inexperienced man in / the mill area?
10	MS. GRAVES: I will object to that. It calls for
11	supposition. I do not know what that means. I instruct
12	him not to answer. /*(3)
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14	**END OF WARM UP**
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1 EXAM 2 MR. BAUM: I really think he can answer the 3 question. We can note your objection for the record, but 4 I would like the witness to answer now. / 5 THE WITNESS: I am sorry, but I forgot the question. 6 Would you repeat it. 7 BY MS. PATRICK: I will come back to that. I 0 8 would like to first get additional / background 9 information. 10 How long have you worked at Nicholson Lumber? 11 I have been working there for about 17 years А 12 now. 13 Were you hired as a / supervisor, or did you Q 14 work your way up? 15 I started in the mill area, was transferred out, А 16 and then came back in as a supervisor. / 17 And how long ago was that? When did you become Q 18 a supervisor over the mill area? 19 Oh, that must have been around the middle of / А 20 summer of 2015. I think it was June or July. 21 MS. GRAVES: Please don't guess, Mr. Sims. 22 MR. BAUM: I don't believe he was guessing, Counsel. That sounded / like an estimate to me. 23 24 BY MS. PATRICK: Well, what is your best 0 25 estimate as to when you became the supervisor of the mill

1 area? 2 June or July / of 2015. I remember for sure it А 3 was summer. 4 Do you remember for what period of time you had Q 5 been in charge of the /\*(1) mill area when Mr. Paul had his accident? 6 7 Not long. I think it was about six months. А 8 Q. Was it part of your job duty to / ensure that he 9 knew how to operate all of the machinery in the mill 10 area? 11 No, I don't do the training. А 12 Q. Do you know how / to run all the equipment in the mill area? 13 14 I do. Α 15 And you have never trained anyone on the proper Ο 16 use of that equipment? 17 MS. GRAVES: Objection. / That misstates the 18 testimony. 19 MR. BAUM. It does misstate it. I will join in the 20 objection. 21 Q BY MS. PATRICK: Have you ever trained anyone on 22 the proper use of the / equipment in the mill area? 23 I have shown a couple people how to work it, but А I have never been their official trainer. I was / just 24 25 helping out.

When you say "helping out," does that mean Q someone else was responsible for the formal training? Yes. Exactly. I would just answer / questions А or demonstrate if someone needed help. And how would you know if they needed your Q assistance? А Usually they would ask me when I walked / near their area. Sometimes you could tell by looking that there was a problem. Q Did you know Mr. Paul before you became a supervisor? A No. /\*(2) 

START TYPING 1 2 BY MS. PATRICK: Before he was hired? 0 3 I had never met him. Α 4 Did you know if he had experience on the Q 5 equipment he had used that day? No. / 6 А 7 Do you think a man without experience could be Ο 8 injured if he were working around this equipment without 9 some instruction? 10 MS. GRAVES: What he thinks is not / at issue here. 11 The important thing is what he knows. 12 BY MS. PATRICK: Do you know if a man could get 0 13 injured if he is working around power / equipment without 14 some instruction? 15 MR. BAUM: I object. Vague and ambiguous. 16 THE WITNESS: I quess so. I quess it is possible. 17 BY MS. PATRICK: Is there some reason why you 0 18 did not / try to explain any procedures to Mr. Paul prior 19 to the time he was hurt? 20 Only that I was busy with other things at that / А 21 time. 22 Did you give him any written materials on safety Q 23 practices at the company? 24 MR. BAUM: Do you mean did he do that himself, or 25 did someone? /

1 MS. GRAVES: I understood the question to be did he 2 do it himself? 3 THE WITNESS: That, I do not know. Myself 4 personally, no. I did not give him anything / myself. I 5 do not know if anybody else in the company did. We do 6 not even have anything like that as far as I know. /\*(3)7 BY MS. PATRICK: Did you say there are no such Ο 8 items for your employees? 9 MS. GRAVES: The witness may not understand your 10 question. Please ask the question again. 11 BY MS. PATRICK: Are any / materials on safety 0 12 given to the employees of Nicholson Lumber? 13 А There is a book somewhere, but I have not looked 14 I just think / it talks about our company, not at it. 15 safety. 16 MS. PATRICK: Nothing further at this time. 17 MR. BAUM: Mr. Sims, I have a few more questions for 18 you. 19 MS. GRAVES: Before you begin / again, for the record, I will object that this witness did not see the 20 21 accident. He does not have any knowledge of the 22 accident, and / there is nothing else to discover at this time from this man. 23 24 MR. BAUM: We do not agree with or accept your 25 statement. Are you going to / let me continue?

1 MS. GRAVES: Go ahead. My objection is for the 2 record. 3 FURTHER EXAMINATION 4 BY MR. BAUM: In the four or five months prior Q 5 to the accident, what was the number / of employees 6 working in the mill area? 7 MS. GRAVES: I object. Vague. 8 THE WITNESS: I do not know. I could say 9 approximately, but I am not sure. 10 BY MR. BAUM: You were / the supervisor. Q Ι 11 think we are entitled to your best estimate. 12 MS. GRAVES: But we are not entitled to a guess. 13 Please do not guess or speculate. /\*(4)14 MS. PATRICK: He said he can approximate. 15 THE WITNESS: I would estimate approximately five, 16 six, whatever. 17 0 BY MR. BAUM: Would that number change from time to time? 18 19 А It would. 20 When a new / employee came in, was there a 0 21 procedure that would be observed in showing the employee what he was to do and how to do it? / 22 23 That, I do not know. А 24 Were you the supervisor? Q 25 А That is correct.

1 You mean you do not know what the procedure was? 0 2 MS. GRAVES: That is argumentative. / 3 Do not answer the question. 4 BY MR. BAUM: Was there a procedure that would Q 5 be followed in showing the employee what he was to do and how he / was to accomplish it? 6 7 I am telling you I do not know. А 8 You do not know if there was a procedure? 0 9 А Negative. 10 MS. GRAVES: That is his / answer. 11 MR. BAUM: That is what I am trying to establish, Counsel. 12 13 MS. PATRICK: Objection. He has said it three or 14 four times now. 15 BY MR. BAUM: Was there any formal training / Q 16 session provided to new employees? 17 MS. GRAVES: If you know. Only if you know. 18 THE WITNESS: No. 19 BY MR. BAUM: Now, you said there was some Q 20 written material available that would be / given to 21 employees? 22 MS. GRAVES: He did not say it was given to 23 employees. I think he said some material may be 24 available. 25 THE WITNESS: I think so.

1 BY MR. BAUM: Was /\*(5) there a process whereby 0 2 that material would be given to a new employee? 3 Yes. All new employees or new people receive А 4 that, yes. 5 Who gave / that to the new employees? 0 Either myself or the foreman. I am not sure. 6 А 7 What were these documents called? Ο 8 I do not recall. They are / put out by OSHA. А 9 0 Do they concern safety? 10 А Yes. 11 Do they tell employees not to wear loose Q 12 clothing around machinery? 13 А That is correct. 14 Do they / say not to get close to any moving 0 15 machinery? 16 А That is correct. There are a number of things 17 in there. I do not remember all / that is in there. 18 Do you know if Mr. Paul was ever given such 0 19 information? 20 I have no recollection. А 21 MS. PATRICK: Excuse me. Did you have that / 22 material in May of '15? 23 THE WITNESS: I think so. 24 MR. BAUM: No more questions at this time. 25 EXAMINATION

1 BY MS. GRAVES: Mr. Sims, do you have a Ο 2 recollection of seeing the wooden / guard that we have 3 discussed at length today in place on the day of the 4 accident but before Mr. Paul was injured? 5 I do not / know because I circulate through the Α 6 mill area, usually not stopping at any one spot. I just 7 keep walking back and forth all the time. /\*(6)8 Who was responsible for the setup work for the 0 9 machines in May that year? 10 MS. PATRICK: Which machines are you asking about? 11 MS. GRAVES: All of them. 12 THE WITNESS: The foreman. / 13 BY MS. GRAVES: Additionally, did he have to set Q 14 up the planer? 15 I do believe so. Α 16 And was it up to him to ensure that guards were Q 17 present / on machinery? Yes, ma'am. 18 А 19 Did you ever notice before the accident that Q Mr. Paul would run this machine without guards in place? 20 21 I did not. / А 22 Did it ever come to your attention on any 0 23 machine operated by Mr. Paul that he would use that 24 machine without guards present? 25 А No.

1 Would / you expect Mr. Paul to make sure all Q 2 guards were in place before operating a machine? 3 That would be his job, yes. А 4 Ο Now, after the / accident occurred, was there 5 any talk among the employees concerning the lack of a quard at the time of the accident? 6 7 Not at all. Some / of them speak Spanish. А 8 Did anybody say to you that a guard popped out 0 9 of the machine at the time the accident was occurring? 10 Α I / do not recall being told. 11 Did you hear that if a heavier guard were 0 12 present on that machine, that the accident would not have 13 happened? /\*(7)14 Not to my knowledge. А 15 Is it true that after the accident a heavier 0 16 guard was installed on that machinery? 17 MS. PATRICK: Are you referring to the weight? / 18 MS. GRAVES: I am referring to the strength. 19 MS. PATRICK: Maybe you could clarify if he knows or 20 if he is an engineer or understands what that means, 21 whether / he has any information. 22 Ο BY MS. GRAVES: Do you understand my question? 23 Shall I say it again? 24 Α Yes, please. 25 Is it true that postaccident a steel guard / was Q

1 put where this board was previously? 2 А Yes. 3 Was that guard put in its place? 0 4 А Yes, ma'am. 5 Besides the metal guard that I described 0 earlier / which is now somehow bolted to this machine, 6 7 was any other part added to the machine after that day, 8 to your knowledge? 9 Not to my / knowledge, but my job is no longer А 10 in that division of the company, so I am not sure. 11 MS. PATRICK: Counsel, how much longer do you 12 have? / 13 MS. GRAVES: One or two questions. 14 Did you tell the insurance company how you think 0 15 this accident had happened? 16 Not seeing the accident, I could only guess. / А 17 But when did you speculate as to the cause of Q this accident, do you know? 18 19 After everything was over, after he was taken to А 20 the /\*(8) hospital. 21 Was an ambulance called after the accident? Ο 22 Yes. We did call, of course. А 23 Do you recall what you told the insurance agent? 0 24 No, ma'am. / It was by telephone. I guess I А 25 told him the only way I thought the accident could have

1 happened. 2 What was your impression of how / Mr. Paul's Q 3 accident happened? The man was using a rag instead of a wire brush 4 А 5 to clean out the machine. 6 Q Is it your impression that / the machinery was 7 in use at the time of the accident? 8 The power was not on, but the machine continues Α. 9 to rotate for a few / minutes longer. 10 MR. BAUM: I object. That is beyond his personal 11 knowledge. He is not an engineer. 12 MS. GRAVES: All right. I have no further questions 13 at this point. / 14 MS. PATRICK: I have a couple of follow-up 15 questions. 16 MS. GRAVES: Go ahead. 17 FURTHER EXAMINATION 18 BY MS. PATRICK: On approximately how many times 0 19 did you see the machine slow down after the button / was 20 pushed to turn off the power? 21 I cannot say because I was not in the area at А 22 all times. 23 Q Would you approximate it is / more than five 24 times? 25 A It would be speculation on my part.

1 No. Do not speculate, just if you can estimate. Q 2 Not too frequently. А 3 Mr. Jones /\*(9) is not an employee of Nicholson 0 4 Lumber today, is he? 5 MR. BAUM: If you know what "employee" means. THE WITNESS: No. 6 7 MR. BAUM: Has the witness stated that he was an / 8 employee? Is that the testimony of the witness at this 9 time? 10 BY MS. PATRICK: Where does he live today? Q 11 I do not know. А 12 Does he live in the / neighborhood? 0 13 А I do not know. It is none of my business where 14 employees of Nicholson Lumber live. 15 When this machine that was involved in / Okay. Q 16 the accident was received at Nicholson Lumber, did it 17 have any instructions? You mean this exact one? I think so. 18 А 19 Is it your belief that / it was the duty of Q 20 Nicholson Lumber to find out whether or not there were 21 guards on the machine involved in this accident in May / 22 2015? 23 It would have been their duty. А 24 Did you say the plaintiff had taken a rag and Q 25 did something he should not have done, / that the rag

1 became caught in the machinery, which pulled the rag and 2 the plaintiff's hand into the machine, thereby amputating 3 four of the plaintiff's / fingers on his right hand? 4 А I do not think I made that statement. 5 During the time you have been employed at 0 6 Nicholson Lumber, how many /\*(10) machines have been 7 purchased for the mill area? 8 All that are present there now. I think ten. А 9 0 Were you responsible for setting up those 10 machines? / 11 Yes, I was. All of them. А 12 Is it your belief that if any more guarding is 0 13 required, it is your responsibility to see that it / is 14 installed? 15 If I am assigned to that area, yes, but, as I А 16 mentioned, my job duty has changed. 17 Has anyone else been assigned that / duty during Q 18 the time you have been employed with Nicholson Lumber? 19 А No one other than myself. Have you carried out that duty on each and /20 0 21 every time that a piece of equipment has been sent to 22 your employer? 23 For the equipment that is there now, yes. А 24 Do you think Nicholson / Lumber relied on you to 0 25 properly set up the machine that caused this man's

1 accident? 2 MS. GRAVES: Object to the form of the question. 3 Vaque. 4 MS. PATRICK: I will / withdraw the question. 5 Did you yourself run this same machine for the 0 6 purpose of running through an order? 7 А No. Running that machine was not within / my 8 job duty. 9 Was this planer working when it came to 0 10 Nicholson Lumber? 11 It was in pieces. А 12 And I take it you had to put /\*(11) those pieces 0 13 together to ensure that it would work? 14 MS. GRAVES: Objection. Vague and ambiguous. 15 THE WITNESS: The foreman did help me. 16 BY MS. PATRICK: And besides you and him, did 0 17 someone / else help you with this job? 18 No, no one else. А 19 Did you have some written material at the time Q 20 period in which you were installing / this machine? 21 Not to my knowledge, but we must have used А 22 something. 23 MR. BAUM: Let me inquire. Do you recall seeing any 24 paperwork that you remember you / used in putting this machine together? Can you testify as to that? 25

1 THE WITNESS: I do not recall any documents. We 2 must have had some documents. How / else could we have 3 put the machine together? 4 MR. BAUM: I do not know. That is why I am asking 5 you. I understand you were not present / the whole time the foreman was working on putting together this machine. 6 7 I am trying to jog your memory. 8 THE WITNESS: I must not be recalling. We / 9 evidently had some type of paperwork for this. 10 MS. PATRICK: Thank you very much, Mr. Sims. Those 11 are all the questions I have now. 12 MS. GRAVES: I will state, / for the record, that 13 this entire deposition has been over my objection, and I 14 will say that I plan to move to strike this testimony. /\*(12) 15 16 17 --000-18 \*\*\*EACH EXAM VARIES. THE ACTUAL TEST GIVEN MAY 19 **BE SLIGHTLY DIFFERENT\*\*\*** 20 21 22 23 24 25